

The currency market is the largest and most liquid financial market in the world, with turnover in excess of US\$3 trillion per day. However, until the introduction of BetaShares Currency ETFs, it has been difficult for Australian investors to access this market easily.

Individuals, businesses and institutional investors seek exposure to foreign currencies for many reasons – to profit from an expected move in exchange rates, to provide diversification to investment portfolios and to hedge against currency risk (e.g. the risk that a fixed U.S. dollar expense in the future becomes more expensive in Australian dollars if the Australian dollar falls in value).

BetaShares Currency ETFs provide investors with perhaps the simplest, cheapest and most convenient way to gain exposure to the performance of selected foreign currencies – all without the need to use complicated foreign currency trading platforms, trade CFDs or open a foreign currency bank account.

The objective of BetaShares Currency ETFs is to track the change in the price of the relevant foreign currency relative to the Australian dollar, before fees and expenses.

#### What is a Currency ETF?

BetaShares Currency ETFs seek to provide a simple, cost effective and convenient investment alternative for investors interested in gaining exposure to the performance of a specified foreign currency relative to the Australian dollar.

For example, the BetaShares U.S. Dollar ETF (ASX: USD) aims to track the change in value of the U.S. dollar relative to the Australian dollar, (before fees and expenses). So if the US\$ goes up 10% against the A\$ (i.e. the A\$ falls in value), the price of the ETF should go up 10% too.

#### **How are BetaShares Currency ETFs structured?**

One of the most appealing aspects of BetaShares Currency ETFs is the simplicity of the structure.

The assets of each ETF are invested in bank deposit accounts denominated in the relevant foreign currency. Any interest earned on the deposits accrues to the benefit of the ETF and will be distributed to investors (if such interest exceeds the fees and expenses of the ETF).

The deposit accounts are held with JP Morgan Chase Bank, one of the world's largest financial institutions, with total assets of over US\$2 trillion.

The structure allows BetaShares to provide investors with access to direct foreign currency performance at rates that would otherwise only be available to the largest wholesale investors.

# SIMPLE, COST EFFECTIVE CURRENCY EXPOSURE

BetaShares Currency ETFs ASX CODES: USD, POU & EEU

#### What are the costs and how do they compare?

Costs include a small annual management fee, and you will also pay brokerage costs just like when you trade any share on the ASX. For most investors, this will be much cheaper than alternative ways to get exposure to a foreign currency.

The example below is based on an individual with A\$10,000 who wishes to gain exposure to the U.S. dollar for six months. It compares:

- a) the cost of buying units in the BetaShares U.S Dollar ETF and selling them at the end of six months with;
- b) the costs of buying U.S. dollars through a foreign currency bank account and then selling the U.S. dollars after six months.

#### COST EFFECTIVENESS: BETASHARES U.S. DOLLAR ETF V FOREIGN CURRENCY BANK ACCOUNT (COST OF A\$10,000 INVESTMENT OVER 6 MONTHS)

	BETASHARES USD DOLLAR ETF		FOREIGN CURRENCY BANK ACCOUNT(1)	
	COST	ASSUMPTIONS	COST	ASSUMPTIONS
TRANSACTION COSTS	\$40.00	\$20 brokerage per trade	\$0	
SPREAD (BUY & SELL)	\$20.00	Assumes buy-sell spread of 0.20% on the ASX	\$981.59	9.7% buy-sell spread
INTEREST RECEIVED	(\$7.50)	0.15% p.a. <sup>(2)</sup>	(\$0)	
MANAGEMENT FEES	\$22.50	0.45% p.a.	\$0	
TOTAL COSTS	\$82.50		\$981.59	

<sup>(1)</sup> Example using a Top 4 Australian Bank Foreign Currency Account (US\$) with published rates/fees and spreads as at 23 March 2016

#### Using a foreign currency bank account is over 10 times more expensive than using BetaShares U.S. Dollar ETF!

#### **Benefits of BetaShares Currency ETFs**

Traditionally, investors wishing to gain foreign currency exposure have had to do so via foreign exchange brokers, foreign exchange trading platforms or the direct purchase of currency from banks. BetaShares Currency ETFs have significant advantages over each of these alternative methods.

CURRENCY ACCESS: COMPARISON OF CURRENCY ETFS TO ALTERNATIVE WAYS TO OBTAIN FOREIGN EXCHANGE EXPOSURE

	CURRENCY ETFs	CURRENCY BROKERS	CURRENCY TRADING PLATFORMS	DIRECT FROM FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS
EASE OF ACCESS	YES	NO	NO	NO
	Purchased like a share on the ASX	Limited to large clients	Requires proprietary platform and platform account, can include minimum balances	Account opening and set up; may require minimum balances
EXPENSES AND FEES	LOW	VARIABLE	VARIABLE	HIGH
	Brokerage costs	Buy/sell spreads	Buy/sell spreads	Buy/sell spreads
	Low management fees		Platform fees	Monthly fees
			Financing margin	
LEVERAGE FACTOR	NONE	NONE	VARIABLE	NONE
			Can be as high as 99x	
EFFECTIVE FX RATE	VERY COMPETITIVE	VARIABLE	VARIABLE	VARIABLE
ON PURCHASE/SALE	0.05%-0.15% away from mid wholesale FX rate	Depends on size of client	Can be altered by platform provider	Up to 3.90% away from mid wholesale FX rate
	NO	NO	YES	NO

<sup>(2)</sup> Based on interest applicable to BetaShares U.S. Dollar ETF as of 23 March 2016. Interest rates variable and subject to change

# SIMPLE, COST EFFECTIVE CURRENCY EXPOSURE

**BetaShares Currency ETFs ASX CODES: USD, POU & EEU** 

#### BetaShares Currency ETFs offer the following benefits to investors

- · Accessible gain exposure to the performance of foreign currency as easily as buying any share on the ASX
- Convenient avoid the cost and complexity associated with accessing the FX markets through currency trading platforms, CFDs, currency brokers or opening a foreign currency bank account
- Flexible can be used to implement a range of investment strategies
- Low cost costs expected to be significantly lower than buying foreign currency directly from a bank or other financial institution for
  most investors
- · Simple and secure structure the ETF holds actual foreign currency in deposit accounts with JP Morgan Chase
- Liquid the ETFs trade on ASX throughout the day with tight bid-offer spreads
- Transparent value of the ETFs assets (including the wholesale FX rate used to value the foreign currency) is available daily on the BetaShares website
- Suitable for SMSFs Betashares Currency ETFs can be included in SMSFs (self managed super funds)

#### **Uses of BetaShares Currency ETFs**

BetaShares Currency ETFs can be used to implement a number of different strategies. For example, they can be used to Profit from a view that a specific foreign currency will strengthen relative to the Australian dollar (i.e. the Australian dollar will fall in value against the foreign currency).

The example below illustrates how an investor with a negative view on the Australian dollar can profit from this view.

On 1 January, the AUD/GBP is at GBP0.67. Bill decides to purchase A\$15,000 worth of units in the BetaShares British Pound ETF (ASX: POU), in the expectation of a fall in the value of the Australian dollar. Six months later, the Australian dollar has indeed fallen – to GBP0.50. Bill sells his units in the ETF and makes a profit of A\$5,000 (example does not include the effect of ETF fees and expenses).

#### EXAMPLE: TAKING A VIEW ON THE BRITISH POUND USING BETASHARES BRITISH POUND ETF (ASX: POU)

	1 JANUARY	1 JULY
AUD/ GDP	\$40.00	\$0
ETF UNIT PRICE	A\$15.00	A\$20.00
UNITS PURCHASED/ DISPOSED	Purchase 1,000 units	Dispose 1,000 units
CASHFLOW	- \$15,000	+ \$20,000
PROFIT		A\$5,000

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  Note: Hypothetical example only – does not take into account effect of fees and expenses

#### Hedge against currency risk

Individuals or businesses that are exposed to foreign currency risk can use BetaShares Currency ETFs to hedge against movements in foreign currency exchange rates.

## SIMPLE, COST EFFECTIVE CURRENCY EXPOSURE

BetaShares Currency ETFs ASX CODES: USD, POU & EEU



#### Hedge against resources exposure

Many investors are naturally heavily exposed to the resources industry, either via direct equities holdings or via the holdings of their managed funds. As the below chart indicates, the USD/ AUD exchange rate typically moves inversely with the resources index, making the BetaShares U.S. Dollar ETF a particularly effective hedge against commodities and resources exposures in investor portfolios.

#### PERFORMANCE OF S&P/ASX 200 RESOURCES INDEX V USD/AUD: AUGUST 2011- AUGUST 2016



Source: IRESS. Past performance is not an indicator of future performance

#### Diversify a portfolio

Currencies are a low correlation asset class that can be used to reduce the volatility of an investment portfolio, so the addition of currency ETFs into an investor's portfolio can substantially diversify overall returns. The table below sets out the correlations between the performance of the AUD v. selected foreign currencies and the performance of other major asset classes.

### CORRELATION OF RETURNS – AUD V SELECTED FOREIGN CURRENCIES& OTHER ASSET CLASSES (5 YEAR): JUNE 2008-AUGUST 2016

	AUSTRALIAN EQUITIES (S&P/ASX 200 Index)	GLOBAL EQUITIES (MSCI World Index in A\$ Returns)	COMMODITIES (S&P/GSCI Total Return Index)	GOLD (Bullion Spot Price)	GLOBAL BONDS (Morningstar Global Government Bond Index)
USD/AUD	-0.14	-0.46	-0.4	-0.31	0.081
GBP/AUD	-0.09	-0.27	-0.19	-0.18	0.008
EUR/AUD	-0.16	-0.38	-0.23	-0.06	0.065

Source: Bloomberg

### **BetaShares Currency ETFs Trading Information**

BetaShares Currency ETFs can be bought or sold during the trading day on the ASX, and trade like ordinary shares.

EXCHANGE ASX
ASX CODES USD/POU/EEU
CURRENCY AUD
TRADING HOURS 10:00-16:00 (AEST)

### BetaShares Currency ETFs Fund Information

ISSUER BetaShares Capital Ltd Foreign Currency UNDERLYING ASSETS JP Morgan Chase DEPOSITARY BANK **RBC Investor Services** CUSTODIAN ADMINISTRATOR **RBC Investor Services** PricewaterhouseCoopers **AUDITOR** June and December DISTRIBUTIONS MANAGEMENT COSTS 0.45% p.a

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There are risks associated with an investment in the Fund, including interest rates on the Fund's bank deposits are variable and credit risk generally associated with bank deposits. For more information on risks and other features of the Fund please see the Product Disclosure Statement.

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